Evaluation of the exposure dose of workers engaged in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station

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TEPCO has been evaluating the exposure dose of workers who engaged in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station under two types, internal and external exposure to radiation, and has submitted the evaluation results to the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare regularly.

TEPCO today submitted to the Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare a report on the exposure dose evaluation the data of which are those we collected until the end of July 2025. Here is part of the report: the maximum value of the external exposure dose among the workers who engaged in the work at the power station in July was 7.72 mSv, and regarding the internal exposure dose, no significant value was measured.

Exposure Dose Distribution

1. Effective Dose from External Exposure

Table 1 shows the distribution of external exposure dose of workers who were involved in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station for the past three months.

Table 1. External Exposure Dose

		May 2025			June 2025			July 2025	
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-10	0	24	24	0	11	11	0	13	13
1-5	5	398	403	1	391	392	10	431	441
1 or less	988	6155	7143	1042	6375	7417	897	6377	7274
Total	993	6577	7570	1043	6777	7820	907	6821	7728
Maximum (mSv)	2.6	7.4	7.4	1.1	7.1	7.1	2.09	7.72	7.72
Average (mSv)	0.05	0.24	0.22	0.05	0.22	0.20	0.06	0.23	0.21

[•] The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

2. Sum of External and Internal Exposure Dose (Effective Dose)

Table 2 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose of workers who are involved in radiation work at Fukushima Daiichi for five years, starting on April 1, 2021. Table 3 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose in the fiscal year of 2025. Two different periods of time are shown in the Table 2: from April 1, 2021 to June 30, 2025 and from April 1, 2021 to July 31, 2025, and in the Table 3: from April 1, 2025 to June 30, 2025 and from April 1, 2025 to July 31 2025, for comparison.

Table 2. Cumulative Exposure Dose for Five Years

	April	2021 - June	2025	Apri	2021 - July	2025	Difference			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	143	143	0	152	152	0	9	9	
20-50	38	1435	1473	39	1464	1503	1	29	30	
10-20	77	1991	2068	77	1992	2069	0	1	1	
5-10	138	1798	1936	138	1809	1947	0	11	11	
1-5	391	2932	3323	394	2959	3353	3	27	30	
1 or less	1366	9348	10714	1387	9485	10872	21	137	158	
Total	2010	17647	19657	2035	17861	19896	25	214	239	
Maximum (mSv)	37.32	72.26	72.26	39.14	73.75	73.75	-	-	-	
Average (mSv)	2.11	5.75	5.38	2.11	5.77	5.40	-	-	-	

[•] The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

[•] No significant internal exposure has been reported since October 2011.

Table 3. Cumulative Exposure Dose in the Fiscal Year of 2025

	April	2025 - June	2025	Apri	2025 - July	2025		Difference	
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-20	0	20	20	0	54	54	0	34	34
5-10	0	191	191	1	288	289	1	97	98
1-5	42	1023	1065	64	1204	1268	22	181	203
1 or less	1191	6454	7645	1217	6593	7810	26	139	165
Total	1233	7688	8921	1282	8139	9421	49	451	500
Maximum (mSv)	3.9	12.8	12.8	5.83	13.62	13.62	-	-	-
Average (mSv)	0.14	0.64	0.57	0.17	0.80	0.71	-	-	-

[•] The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

3. Sum of External and Internal Exposure Dose of Workers Exposed to Especially High Radiation (Effective Dose)

Table 4 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose of workers exposed to especially high radiation.*1

Table 4. Cumulative Exposure Dose (workers exposed to especially high radiation)

Dose Ranges (mSv)	March 2011 - September 2015
Above 100	1
75-100	191
50-75	233
20-50	267
10-20	186
5-10	129
1-5	145
1 or less	51
Total	1203
M aximum (mSv)	102.69
Average (mSv)	36.49

(Since October 2015, TEPCO Holdings has opted not to report to the Labour Standards Inspection Office about workers exposed to especially high radiation.)

*1. Workers exposed to especially high radiation means workers who are involved in operations in which they could be exposed to the emergency exposure dose limit (100 mSv), which is stipulated in "Ordinance on Prevention of Ionizing Radiation Hazards, Chapter 7." In more detail, they are workers engaged in the work to maintain the function of the cooling facility to cool down the reactor facility or the spent fuel tank in the reactor facility, the steam turbine and its related facilities or the surrounding area where the radiation doses exceed 0.1 mSv/h. Or they are workers who would engage in keeping running the function to control or prevent the release of a large number of radioactive materials should it be likely to occur due to malfunction or damage of the reactor facility.

So far workers who have worked as "workers exposed to especially high radiation" are all TEPCO employees.

- *2. The figures in the cumulative data during the period from March 2011 to September 2015 in Table 4 above include the numbers of workers who have been reported to work as "workers exposed to especially high radiation" at least once.
- *3. The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.
- *4. The figure shown in the dose range, "Above 100mSv," in the cumulative data during the period from March 2011 to September 2015 is the figure when the March 2011 data of the internal exposure dose were reevaluated in July 2013.

4. Equivalent Dose

Table 5 and Table 6 show equivalent dose to the skin and the lens of the eye of the workers, respectively, who were involved in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station for the past three months.

Table 5. Equivalent Dose to the Skin

		May 2025			June 2025			July 2025			
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total		
Above 500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
300-500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
250-300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
200-250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
150-200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
10-20	0	3	3	0	6	6	0	0	0		
5-10	0	39	39	0	26	26	0	14	14		
1-5	7	465	472	1	454	455	10	463	473		
1 or less	986	6070	7056	1042	6291	7333	897	6344	7241		
Total	993	6577	7570	1043	6777	7820	907	6821	7728		
Maximum (mSv)	2.6	14.7	14.7	1.1	15.0	15.0	2.09	7.72	7.72		
Average (mSv)	0.05	0.30	0.26	0.05	0.28	0.25	0.06	0.24	0.22		

- The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.
- Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the skin is 500 mSv/year (the emergency exposure dose limit is 1 Sv).
- Equivalent dose to the skin is measured at a depth of 70 micrometers from the skin surface. When the equivalent dose is measured with a dosimeter other than the one put on around the chest and the abdomen, for example, a finger dosimeter, the maximum measurement value is counted as the equivalent dose.

Table 6. Equivalent Dose to the Lens of the Eye

		May 2025			June 2025			July 2025	
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total
Above 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-10	0	24	24	0	17	17	0	14	14
1-5	5	421	426	1	405	406	10	463	473
1 or less	988	6132	7120	1042	6355	7397	897	6344	7241
Total	993	6577	7570	1043	6777	7820	907	6821	7728
Maximum (mSv)	2.6	8.5	8.5	1.1	8.2	8.2	2.09	7.72	7.72
Average (mSv)	0.05	0.26	0.23	0.05	0.24	0.21	0.06	0.24	0.22

- The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.
- Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye is 50 mSv/year and 100 mSv/5 years (the emergency exposure dose limit is 300 mSv). The equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye before April 1, 2021 was 150mSv/year (the emergency exposure dose limit was 300 mSv).
- The equivalent dose to the lens of the eye is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter for neutron ray, 3 millimeters for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray from the skin surface. However, as for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray, it is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter or 70 micrometer when deemed appropriate with consideration for radiation type and energy type (since April, 2021).

5. Cumulative Equivalent Dose

Table 7 and Table 8 show the distribution of cumulative equivalent dose to the skin and the lens of the eye of the workers, respectively, who were involved in radiation work at the Fukushima Daiichi Nuclear Power Station during two different periods of time, from April 1, 2025 to June 30, 2025 and from April 1, 2025 to July 31, 2025 for comparison.

Table 9 shows the distribution of cumulative exposure dose for five years, starting on April 1, 2021: from April 1, 2021 to June 30, 2025 and from April 1, 2021 to July 31, 2025 for comparison.

Table 7. Equivalent Dose to the Skin

	April	2025 - June	2025	Apri	2025 - July	2025		Difference	
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total
Above 500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
300-500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
250-300	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
200-250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
150-200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-50	0	8	8	0	9	9	0	1	1
10-20	0	55	55	0	100	100	0	45	45
5-10	0	245	245	1	333	334	1	88	89
1-5	49	1071	1120	69	1234	1303	20	163	183
1 or less	1184	6309	7493	1212	6463	7675	28	154	182
Total	1233	7688	8921	1282	8139	9421	49	451	500
Maximum (mSv)	3.9	34.0	34.0	5.83	35.95	35.95	-	-	-
Average (mSv)	0.14	0.79	0.70	0.18	0.95	0.84	-	-	-

[•] The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.

[•] Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the skin is 500 mSv/year (the emergency exposure dose limit is 1 Sv).

[•] Equivalent dose to the skin is measured at a depth of 70 micrometers from the skin surface. When the equivalent dose is measured with a dosimeter other than the one put on around the chest and the abdomen, for example, a finger dosimeter, the maximum measurement value is counted as the equivalent dose.

Table 8. Equivalent Dose to the Lens of the Eye

	April	2025 - June	2025	Apri	2025 - July	2025		Difference	Difference	
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	
Above 150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
100-150	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
50-75	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20-50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10-20	0	36	36	0	71	71	0	35	35	
5-10	0	208	208	1	293	294	1	85	86	
1-5	43	1016	1059	66	1242	1308	23	226	249	
1 or less	1190	6428	7618	1215	6533	7748	25	105	130	
Total	1233	7688	8921	1282	8139	9421	49	451	500	
Maximum (mSv)	3.9	14.3	14.3	5.83	15.69	15.69	-	-	-	
Average (mSv)	0.14	0.68	0.61	0.17	0.85	0.75	-	-	-	

- The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.
- Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye is 50 mSv/year and 100 mSv/5 years (the emergency exposure dose limit is 300 mSv).
- The equivalent dose to the lens of the eye is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter for neutron ray, 3 millimeters for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray from the skin surface. However, as for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray, it is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter or 70 micrometer when deemed appropriate with consideration for radiation type and energy type.

Table 9. Equivalent Dose to the Lens of the Eye: Cumulative Exposure Dose for Five Years

	April	April 2021 - June 2025			2021 - July	2025		Difference	
Dose Ranges (mSv)	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total	TEPCO Employees	Contractors	Total
Above 100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
75-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-75	0	179	179	0	192	192	0	13	13
20-50	40	1535	1575	41	1556	1597	1	21	22
10-20	75	1984	2059	75	1987	2062	0	3	3
5-10	142	1718	1860	143	1745	1888	1	27	28
1-5	394	2915	3309	396	2941	3337	2	26	28
1 or less	1359	9316	10675	1380	9440	10820	21	124	145
Total	2010	17647	19657	2035	17861	19896	25	214	239
Maximum (mSv)	37.32	73.30	73.30	39.14	74.70	74.70	-	-	-
Average (mSv)	2.14	6.05	5.65	2.14	6.07	5.67	-	-	-

- The values of the exposure dose and the number of the workers in the table above are subject to change, because there are cases that APD data are replaced with monthly dose data measured by integral dosimeters. Or the dose data of workers who wore only an integral dosimeter (ex., workers who entered only the Seismic Isolation Building) need to be updated in the table after the publication of the data.
- Equivalent dose is a measure of the radiation dose to organs and tissues, and the equivalent dose limit to the lens of the eye is 50 mSv/year and 100 mSv/5 years (the emergency exposure dose limit is 300 mSv).
- The equivalent dose to the lens of the eye is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter for neutron ray, 3 millimeters for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray from the skin surface. However, as for X-ray, gamma ray and beta ray, it is measured at a depth of 1 centimeter or 70 micrometer when deemed appropriate with consideration for radiation type and energy type.